

Finding Aid to the

Harold A. Bulger
Western Forts
Collection

Record Unit 136
Museum Catalog No. 9124

Jefferson National Expansion Memorial
National Park Service
St. Louis, Missouri

July 2002

INTRODUCTION TO THE COLLECTION

Dr. Harold A. Bulger, a St. Louis physician with a deep interest in Western history, created this collection of information about forts, camps and trading posts west of the Mississippi River. Dr. Bulger graduated from Harvard Medical School in 1920 and taught Yale Medical School and the Washington University School of Medicine specializing in metabolic disorders such as diabetes. Dr. Bulger was very active in many fields serving as: president of the Webster Groves Nature Society, vice-president of the Historical Association of Greater St. Louis, librarian of the Academy of Science, a member of the St. Louis Naturalist Club and founder of a group to study western history--the St. Louis Westerners. He combined his practice with his hobby by serving as the resident physician on Ford Foundation archaeological expeditions to the southwest. He died on November 1, 1966.

This collection consists primarily of maps, newspaper articles, brochures, engravings, letters and other materials relating to western forts, camps and trading posts. Also included is some material about rivers and other geological formations as well as some cities and towns in the southwest. Many of the engravings are original clippings from Harper's Weekly. Other illustrations are Pacific Railroad Surveys, color lithographs done by John Mix Stanley from sketches by R.H. Kern, from the 12 volume survey report to the government about the reports of explorations and surveys to determine the most practical route for a railroad from the Mississippi River to the Pacific Ocean. These lithographs date from around 1855. The collection contains twenty letters mostly handwritten letters to or from men who had forts named after them. Most of these men were generals in either the Mexican War or the Civil War. The collection was originally housed in eleven three-ring binders. The materials have been placed in acid free folders for safekeeping. The folder labels [for example, "Forts A-B"] reflect Bulger's original binder labels.

Dr. Bulger also left a large collection of photographs of insects, trees, plants and geological formations, which is part of the collections of the St. Louis Science Center.

Information obtained from this collection must be properly cited, whether used in publications or in other formats. A citation suggested for this collection is:

National Park Service
Jefferson National Expansion Memorial Archives
Indian Wars Widows Project Records, circa 1864-1965
Box __, Folder __

Researchers are advised that before records, photographs, and any other unpublished materials from this collection can be published or exhibited, permission from the National Park Service must be obtained in writing.

ARRANGEMENT

Series 1. Western Forts

This series consists of newspaper clippings, maps, line drawings, sketches and other information about forts, encampments and trading posts in the western portion of the United States of America. Some forts have considerably more information than others. Also included in this series are twenty manuscript letters from people associated with some of the forts. These letters appear to have been collected for their autograph value as the content has little bearing on the collection.

Series 2. Miscellaneous Information about the West

This series contains newspaper articles and drawings about the American West focusing especially on natural features such as mountains, rivers and valleys. The series also contains information about a few western cities.

CONTAINER LISTING

Series I. Western Forts

This series consists of newspaper clippings, maps, line drawings, sketches and other information about forts, encampments and trading posts in the western portion of the United States of America. Some forts have considerably more information than others. Also included in this series are twenty manuscript letters from people associated with some of the forts. These letters appear to have been collected for their autograph value as the content has little bearing on the collection.

Box I

- Folder 1 **Forts A-B, 1 Abercrombie-Alamo**
U.S. Military Post Library Association: It's Origin, Organization and Methods of Operation, 1875; Forts and Settlements in America in 1763, Fort Abercrombie, Fort Abraham Lincoln, Fort Adaes Mission, Adams, Alva; Adobe Walls, the Alamo.
[[NEM Visual Images 136: 1-4 and Maps 136: 1-4]]
- Folder 2 **Forts A-B, 2 Albuquerque-Angel Island**
Albuquerque, Alcatraz, Fort Alexander, Alvord, American Fur Company Posts, Fort Anahuac, Camp Anderson, Angel Island.
[[NEM Visual Image 136-5 and Maps 136: 5-8]]
- Folder 3 **Forts A-B, 3 Apache-Ashley's Fort**
Fort Apache, Fort Arbuckle, Aricara Village, Arivaypa, Arkansas Post, Fort Arkokisa, Fort Armstrong, Ashley's Post, Ashley's Grave, Ashley's Fort.
[[NEM Visual Images 136: 9-11 and Maps 136: 9-16]]
- Folder 4 **Forts A-B, 4 Ashley and Henry-Averil**
Ashley and Henry, Fort Aspen, Fort Assiniboine, Astoria, Fort Atkinson, Fort Aubrey, Camp Augur, Austin, Camp Averil. Letter from C.C. Augur to W. J. Coburn, Washington, DC, September 9, 1889.
[[NEM Visual Images 136: 12-19 and Maps 136: 17-28]]
- Folder 5 **Forts A-B, 5 Babbitt-Belknap**

Camp Babbitt, Babine, Camp Badger, Camp Bad Lands, Fort Bahia, Fort Baker (CA), Fort Baker (ID), Camp Baker (MN), Fort Baker (MT), Baker's Post, Balize Battery, Fort Bankhead, Fort Banks, Fort Barrett, Fort Barry, Fort Bascom, Bateese Trading Post, Baton Rouge Arsenal, Baton Rouge Barracks, Fort Bayard, Camp Beale's Springs, Fort Beauharmis, Beaver Canyon, Camp Beecher, Fort Belknap (MT), Fort Belknap (TX). Letter from E.B. Babbitt to Governor Thomas C. Reynolds, Jefferson Barracks, Missouri, November 18, 1872. Letter from D.P. Dyer to William G. Belknap, Louisiana, Missouri, October 4, 1820 and reply William W. Belknap to D. P. Dyer, Washington, DC, October 8, 1870. Post return certificate of discharge signed by William G. Belknap, Fort Gibson, Oklahoma, October 1, 1850.

[[NEM Visual Image 136-20 and Maps 136: 29-44]]

Folder 6

Forts A-B, 6 Bellefontaine-Berthold

Fort Bellefontaine, Fort Bellvue, Benicia Post, Benicia Arsenal, Fort Bennett, Bent's Old Fort, Bent's New Fort, Benton Barracks, Fort Benton, Fort Berthold.

[[NEM Visual Images 136: 21-34 and Maps 136: 45-54]]

Folder 7

Forts A-B, 7 Berwick-Boise

Fort Berwick, Fort Bidwell, Bienvenue Battery, Big Horn Barracks, Big Sioux Post, Bird's Fort, Fort Bisland, Blackfoot Trading Post, Fort Blair, Blacksnake Hills, Fort Bliss, Fort Blunt, Bodega, Boggy Depot, Fort Boise. Special orders 169 signed by William W.S. Bliss, Camp near Monterey, California, November 1, 1840.

[[NEM Visual Images 136: 35-42 and Maps 136: 55-71]]

Folder 8

Forts A-B, 8 Bonneville -Butterfield

Fort Bonneville, Fort Bon Secours, Boone's Fort, Bordeau's Trading Post, Bouis Post, Fort Bourbon, Fort Bowie (AZ), Camp Bowie (TX), Camp Bradley, Fort Bragg, Brasseur's Houses, Fort Brasseaux, Brazos River, Fort Bridger, Camp Brown (WY), Fort Brown (TX), Brule Agency, Fort Buchanan (AZ), Camp Buchanan (CO), Fort Buchanan (LA), Camp Buell, Buffalo Springs Reservation, Fort Buford (ND), Fort Buford (WY), Camp Buford (ID), Camp Bull Creek, Camp Burbank, Camp Burgwin, Camp Burwell, Burns, Fort Bute la Rose, Fort Butler, Camp Butterfield.

[[NEM Visual Images 136: 43-47 and Maps 136: 72-90]]

Folder 9

Forts C-D, 1 Cabanne's Post-Cascades

Cabanne's Post, Camp Cady, Camp Cajon, Calabazas Post, Fort Calhoun, Call's Fort, Calloway's Fort, Camp Cameron (AZ), Fort Cameron (UT), Campbell's Houses, Canadian River, Fort Canby (NM), Fort Canby (WA), Cantonment Canfield, Canoe Island Reservation, Canyon de Chelley, Cape Disappointment [sic], Cape Girardeau, Fort Campbell, Carlin Military Reservation, Camp Carlin, Fort Carondelet, Camp Carr, Camp Casa Blanca, Camp Carson, Fort Cascades. Requisition for transportation signed by ?, October 10, 1865.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 48-55 and Maps 136: 91-114]

Folder 10

Forts C-D, 2 Caspar-Collins

Fort Caspar, Fort Cass (MT), Camp Cass (CA), Castilo's Fort, Cedar Fort, Cedar Rapids, Fort Cedres, Fort Aux Cedres, Fort Chadbourne, Fort Charles (NE), Fort Chardon, Fort Charles (AR), Fort Charles (MO), Fort Charles (MT), Fort Charlotte (MN), Camp Charlotte (TX), Fort Chehalis, Camp Chelan, Fort Chene, Cheyenne Agency, Cheyenne River, Cheyenne Depot, Camp Chickaskia, Fort Childs, Chouteau's Store, Chouteau's Trading Post, Fort Churchill, Fort Claggett, Fort Claiborne, Camp Clark (AZ), Fort Clark (IL), Fort Clarke (IA), Fort Clark (MO), Clark's Fort (MO), Camp Clark (NE), Fort Clark (ND), Fort Clark (UT), Fort Clark (TX), Fort Clatsop, Fort Clay, Clemson, Fort Cobb, Fort Coeur d'Alene, Fort Coffee, Coffee's Post, Camp Cole, Cole's Fort, Camp Colfax (OR), Camp Colfax (WA), Fort Collins, Camp Colorado.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 56-63 and Maps 136: 115-150]

Folder 11

Forts C-D, 3 Coleridge-Custer's Lookout

Camp Coleridge, Columbia Barracks, Fort Columbia, Fort Colville, Camp Conant, Camp Concordia, Fort Concho, Fort Connah, Camp Connelly, Camp Conner (ID), Fort Conner (WY), Fort Conrad (NM), Fort Conrad (MT), Camp Cook, Camp Cooke, Fort Coon, Camp Cooper (MO), Cooper's Fort (MO), Camp Cooper (TX), Corpus Christi, Fort Cotta, Council Bluffs, Council Cove, Fort Cove, Fort Cowlitz, Cox's Fort, Fort Craig, Craig's Trading Post, Fort Crawford (CO), Camp Crawford (TX), Camp Criley, Crittenden (AZ), Fort Crittenden (UT), Fort Crockett (TX), Fort Crockett (UT), Fort Croghan (IA), Fort Croghan (TX), Fort Crook (CA),

Fort Crook (NE), Camp Crook (SD), Camp Crooks (MN), Crooks and McLellan's Post, Fort Cross, Camp Crossman, Cruzatte's Post, Fort Cummings, Camp Curry (CA), Camp Curry (OR), Camp Curtis (CA), Fort Curtis (AR), Fort Custer, Custer's Lookout.

[[NEM Visual Images 136: 64-75 and Maps 136: 151-190]

Folder 12

Forts C-D, 4 Dahlgren-Dunlap's Trading Post

Camp Dahlgren, Fort Dakota, Dalles Blockhouse, Fort Dalles, Camp Date Creek, Camp Davant, Camp Davidson (KS), Fort Davis (OK), Fort Davidson (MO), Fort Davis (TX), Camp Davis (WY), Fort Debray, Deadwood Blockhouses, Deer Creek Post, Fort Defiance (AZ), Fort Defiance (CA), Fort Defiance (IA), Fort Defiance (AZ), Fort Defiance (OR), Fort Defiance (SD), Fort Defiance (TX), Fort Defiance (WA), Camp Del Rio, Fort Des Moines, Fort De Russy, Fort Devin, Fort Devine, Fort Dick, Dickson's Post, Fort Dodge (IA), Fort Dodge (KS), Double Bluff, Fort Douglas (UT), Fort Douglas (AR), Downer's Station, Camp Downey, Drip's Post, Drum Barracks, Camp Drum (OR), Camp Drum (TX), Fort Duchesne, Dun Glen, Fort Duncan, Dunlap's Trading Post. Letter Henry A. S. Dearborn to "My Dear Sir", Washington, DC, December 19, 1831. Reginald C. Drum to J.C. Green, Bethesda, Maryland, November 5, 1889.

[[NEM Visual Image 136: 76-83 and Maps 136: 191-211]

Folder 13

Forts E-K, 1 Eastman-Gayoso

Fort Eastman, Edward's Trading House, Camp El Dorado, Fort Ellis, Fort Elliott, Fort Ellsworth, Camp El Pico, Engineer Cantonment, Fort Ephriam, Fort Esperanza, Fort Ewell, Camp Far West, Fort Fauntleroy, Camp Fenwick, Fort Fetterman, Camp Fillmore, Fort Filmore, Fort Flagler, Flathead Trading Post, Fort Fletcher, Camp Florilla, Fort Gaines, Fort Galpin, Galveston Battery, Gant and Blackwell, Camp Gardenier, Fort Garland, Fort Gaston, Fort Gates, Fort Gayoso.

[[NEM Visual Images 136: 84-87 and Maps 136: 212-234]

Folder 14

Forts E-K, 2 George-Gunyon

Fort George (CO), Fort George (SD), Old Fort George, Fort George (OR), Camp Gibbs, Gibson Cantonment, Fort Gibson, Fort Gilbert, Fort Girardeau, Glenn's Post, Camp Good Hope, Glencoe Post, Post Goodhue, Fort Goodwin,

Goose Island, Fort Graham, Grand River Agency, Old Camp Grant, Fort Grattan, Camp Carey Gratz, Fort Green, Fort Grejarros, Camp Grierson, Green Lake Post, Fort Griffin, Guadalupe River, Fort Gunnison, Fort Gunyon.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 88-110 and Maps 136: 235-252]

Folder 15

Forts E-K, 3 Hale-Hutchinson

Fort Hale, Fort Half-Moon, Fort Hall, Fort Halleck (NV), Fort Halleck (WY), Hamilton's Fort, Camp Hamilton, Hammell's House, Camp Hancock, Fort Hancock (TX), Fort Hancock (WA), Handy's Post, Fort Hankinson, Camp Hardee, Fort Harker, Fort Harney (OR), Fort Harney (SD), Camp Harney (TX), Harney Depot, Fort Harrison, Fort Hartsuff, Camp Hatch, Fort Haven, Fort Hawley, Fort Hays (KS), Camp Hays (ND), Head's Fort, Fort Hebert, Fort Hempstead, Camp Henderson, Fort Henrietta (WA), Fort Henrietta (OR), Fort Henry (MO), Fort Henry (ID), Fort Herriam, Camp Herron, Fort Hill, Fort Hindman, Camp Holmes, Fort Holmes, Hood's Head, Horseshoe Post, Fort Hoskins, Fort Houston, Fort Sam Houston, Fort Hovey, Camp Howard (ID), Fort Howard (MO), Camp Howard (WY), Howell's Fort, Camp Huachuca, Camp Hualpai, Camp Hudson, Fort Humboldt, Camp Hunt, Camp Hunter, Hutchinson Post.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 111-119 and Maps 136: 253-305]

Folder 16

Forts E-K, 4 Iaqua-Kountz's Fort

Camp Iaqua, Camp Ilges, Fort Independence (CA), Fort Independence (ID), Indian Fort (MT), Indian Fort (UT), Camp Infantry, Fort Inge, Camp Ives, Fort Jackson (LA), Camp Jackson (MO), Fort Jackson (MT), Camp Jackson (TX), Fort Jackson (TX), James River, Fort James, Camp Jaqua, Jefferson Barracks, Camp Jennison, Fort Jesup, Fort John, Fort Johnston (UT), Camp Johnston (TX), Fort Jones (CA), Fort Jones (OR), Jordan, Fort Junction, Rancho del Jurupa, Kansas Post, Old Fort Kearney, New Fort Kearney, Fort Phil Kearney, Camp Kelly, Kennedy's Fort, Fort Keogh, Camp Kimball, Kingston, Fort Kinkead, Fort Kiowa, Fort Kipp, Kipp's Post, Fort Kirby, Fort Klamath, Fort Kootenai, Kountz's Fort.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 120-123 and Maps 136: 306-338]

Folder 17

Forts L-M, 1 LaBarge-Larned

Fort La Barge, La Bonte, Lac Qui Parle, Fort Lafitte, Fort La Framboise, Lake Carlton, Lake Traverse, Lake George, Fort Lamerick, Fort Lancaster (CO), Fort Lancaster (TX), Camp Lander, Lane's Fort (KS), Fort Lane (OR), Camp La Paz (AZ), Camp La Paz (CA), Camp La Pena, Fort Lapwal, Fort Laramie (MO), Fort Laramie (WY), Fort Larned.

[JNEM Visual Image 136: 124-144 and Maps 136: 339-349]

Folder 18

Forts L-M, 2 Las Cruces Post-Lyon

Las Crucas Post, La Seur, Las Laxas, Las Moris, Fort La Tour, Las Pirias, Camp Lawson, Fort Leaton, Fort Leavenworth (KS), Camp Leavenworth (OK), Fort Le Dout, Fort Lemhi, Leona, Fort Le Seur, Fort Lewis (CO), Camp Lewis (MT), L'Huillier, Liberty Arsenal, Lime Point, Camp Lincoln (AZ), Camp Lincoln (CA), Fort Lincoln (KS), Camp Lincoln (MO), Fort Abraham Lincoln (ND), Camp Lincoln (TX), Fort Lisa (NE), Fort Lisa (ND), Little River Trading Post, Little Rock Barracks, Fort Livingston (LA), Camp Livingston (MN), Locke and Randolph, Fort Logan (AR), Fort Logan (CO), Fort Logan (MT), Camp Logan (OR), Loisell's Post, Long Lake, Fort Lookout, Camp Lopen, Lopez Island Reservation, Loring (ID), Camp Loring (NM), Los Ceritos, Los Lunas, Los Pinos, Fort Lowell (AZ), Fort Lowell (NM), Fort Lupton, Fort Lynn, Old Fort Lyon (CO), Camp Lyon (ID), Fort Lyon (MO), Fort Lyon (NM), Camp Lyon (OR).

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 145-148 and Maps 136: 350-393]

Folder 19

Forts L-M, 3 Macinac-Mare

Fort Macinac, Camp Mackall, Fort Mackay, Mackenzie, Fort Macoub, Fort Madison, Fort Maginnis, Camp Maggoffin, Camp Magruder (KN), Fort Magruder (TX), Post Mahannah, Maine Island Reservation, Fort Malade, Fort Manchac, Fort Mandan, Fort Maneury, Fort Mann, Camp Mansfield, Manti, Fort Manuel (ND), Fort Manuel (MT). Letter William L. Marcy to Charles S. Ogden, Albany, New York, July 16, 1850.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 149-154 and Maps 136: 394-406]

Folder 20

Forts L-M, 4 Martin-McRae

Camp Martin, Fort Martin Scott, Fort Mason (AZ), Fort Mason (CA), Fort Mason (MO), Fort Mason (TX), Fort Massachusetts [sic], Fort Matagordo Island, Camp Maury, Fort Meade, Camp Medicine Butte, Mendota, Fort Merrill,

Camp Merritt, Fort Miami, Fort Miller (CA), Fort Miller (MN), Fort Miro, Fort Mississippi, Fort Missoula, Camp Missouri, Fort Mitchell (NE), Monterey Depot, Fort Montgomery, Fort Moore (TX), Moore's T.H. (MN), Camp Moore (LA), Camp Moore (AZ), Fort Morgan, Mormon Fort, Fort Moroni, Fort Mortimer, Mount Idaho Reservation, Mud Island, Fort Mud, Camp Mueller, Camp Munson, Camp Murray, Camp McClear, Fort McClurg, Fort McCrae, Fort McDermitt, Fort McDowell (AZ), Fort McDowell (CA), Camp McGarry, Fort McHenry, Fort McIntosh, Fort McKavett, Fort McKean, Cantonment McKean, Camp McKee (AZ), Camp McKee (NE), Camp McKee (NV), Fort McKensie (MT), McKensie's Camp (TX), Old Fort McKinney, New Fort McKinney, McLaine's Fort, Fort McLane, Camp McLaren [sic], Fort McLouis, Fort McMahan, Camp McPhail, Camp McPherson (AZ), Fort McPherson (NE), Fort McRae.

[[NEM Visual Images 136: 155-158 and Maps 136: 407-445]

Box 2

Folder 1

Forts N-R, 1 Nacodoches-Osceola

Fort Nacodoches, Neah Bay, Fort Neeches, Nevill's Spring, New Cantonment, Fort New Madrid, New Orleans Arsenal, Fort Nez Perce, Camp Nichols, Fort Niobara, Nishnabotna, Fort Nisqually, Post Nome Lackee, North Island Reservation, North Fork of the Canadian River, North Platte Station, Fort Nugen, Camp Nye, Camp Ojo Caliente, Fort Okanogan, Oklahoma City, Camp Olin, Camp Olmus, Fort Omaha, Camp Ord, Fort Orford, Fort Orleans, Fort Osage, Osage Valley Posts, Camp Osoyoos, Fort Owens, Fort Owen, Camp Owyhee, Camp Osbourne, Camp Osceola.

[[NEM Visual Images 136: 159-164 and Maps 136: 446-469]

Folder 2

Forts N-R, 2 Pagosa Springs-Ponca

Fort Pagosa Springs, Papinsville, Pardee's Ranch, Fort Parker (MT), Camp Parker (ND), Fort Parks, Camp Payne, Paynesville, Fort Pearce, Fort Pease, Camp Pecan, Fort Peck, Fort Pembina, Camp Pena Colorado, Camp Pendencia, Penna Cove Reservation, Peralto, Camp Pfaender, Fort Phantom Hill, Camp Phelps, Camp Phoenix, Camp Pickett, Fort Piegan, Fort Pierce Spring, Fort Pierre, Pikes Peak (CO), Pike's Stockade (CO), Fort Pike (LA), Pike's Stockade (MN), Fort Pike (MO), Camp Pilot Butte, Fort Pilot Knob, Camp

Pinal, Fort Piney, Pipe Lake, Fort Plain, Fort Plaquemine, Fort Platte, Camp Plumner, Fort Point (CA), Fort Point (TX), Point Hudson Reservation, Point Lorna Reservation, Point Roberts Military Reservation, Point Wilson Reservation, Camp Polk (OR), Fort Polk (TX), Pomme de Terre, Camp Ponca's Island (NE), Fort Ponca (SD). New Year's wishes from John J. Peck, New Bern, North Carolina, January 1, 1864.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 165-170 and Maps 136: 470-486]

Folder 3

Forts N-R, 3 Ponca Post-Reynolds

Ponca Post, Camp Pond Creek, Fort Pond, Pool's Fort, Camp Pope (MN), Camp C. Pope (ND), Poplar Creek, Portage des Sioux, Port Discovery, Camp Porter, Portuguese Houses, Powner's Post, Prairie Island Stockade, Pratt and Vasquez, Prescott Barracks, Presidio of Monteray, Presidio of Santa Barbara, Presidio of San Diego, Presidio of San Francisco, Preston Creek, Price's Trading Post, Camp Price, Primeau's House, Fort Pueblo, Pueblo Posts, Camp Quawpaw, Fort Quitman, Fort Raccoon, Radziminski, Camp Raines, Rancho del Chino, Fort Randall, Camp Randolph, Ranger's Cantonment, Camp Rankin, Fort Ransom, Camp Rawlins (AZ), Fort Rawlins (UT), Fort Raymond, Fort Reading, Fort Recovery, Red Rock Reservation, Camp Red Willow, Camp Reed, Fort Reiter, Camp Release, Camp Relief, Camp Reno (AZ), Fort Reno (OK), Fort Reno (WY), Camp Retreat, Camp Reynolds (CA), Fort Reynolds (CO).

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 171-180 and Maps 136: 487-514]

Folder 4

Forts N-R, 4 Reynolds-Russell

Fort Reynolds (MT), Camp Reynolds (SD), Fort Rice (ND), Camp Rice (TX), Fort Richardson, Fort Richmond, Camp Ricketts, Fort Ridgely, Camp Riggs, Camp Riley, Fort Riley (CA), Fort Riley (KN), Fort Riley (TX), Fort Ringgold, Rio Gila Depot, Fort Ripley, Fort Roach, Fort Robidoux, Robinson's Trading Post (WY), Fort Robinson (NE), Fort Robinson (CA), Camp Robinson (UT), Fort Rock (AZ), Fort Rock (TX), Fort Rock Springs (AZ), Camp Rock Springs (CA), Camp Rogue River, Fort Logan H. Roots, Roque's Trading Post, Fort Rosecrans, Fort Ross, Roubideau's Fort, Roussain's Trading Post, Fort Royal, Fort Ruby, Camp J. A. Rucker, Camp Ruggles, Camp Ruhlen, Rush Valley Military Reservation, Camp Russell (OK), Camp Russell (OR), Fort

D. A. Russell (WY). Samuel Ringgold to Dr. Cohen, Fort McHenry, Maryland, May 27, 1843.

[[NEM Visual Images 136: 181-186 and Maps 136: 515-542]]

Folder 5

Forts S-T, 1 Sabine Pass-Shaw

Fort Sabine (LA), Fort Sabine (TX), Camp Sackett, Camp Sadler, Fort Saint Anthony, Saint Bernard's Bay, Fort Saint Charles (LA), Fort Saint Charles (MO), Fort Saint Ferdinand, Fort Saint Francis, Fort Saint John the Baptist, Fort Saint John, Fort Saint Joseph, Fort Saint Leon, Saint Louis Arsenal (MO), Fort Saint Louis (TX), Fort Saint Louis de Carloretto (TX), Saint Mary's Station, Fort Saint Phillip, Fort Saint Vrain, Camp Salt Lake, San Antonio Arsenal, San Antonio Post, Camp San Bernadino, San Carlos Post, Fort Sanders, San Diego Depot, Fort San Diego (CA), Fort San Diego (TX), Sand Island Reservation, Fort San Felipe, Fort Sanford (IA), Fort Sandford (UT), Presidio of San Francisco, Fort San Francisco, Fort San Joaquin, San Jose Point, Camp San Juan Island, Camp San Miguel, Presidio of San Pedro, San Pete, Camp San Saba, Fort San Saba, Presidio of Santa Barbara, Camp Santa Barbara, Sauk Center Post, Fort Saunders, Fort Sarpy, Fort Winfield Scott (CA), Fort Scott (KS), Camp Winfield Scott (NV), Camp Winfield Scott (NM), Camp M. J. Scott (TX), Fort Martin Scott (TX), Camp Scott (WY), Fort Scurry (TX), Camp Seclusion, Fort Sedgwick, Fort Seldon, Sequoia National Park, Fort Seward (CA), Fort Seward (ND), Shaw Island Reservation.

[[NEM Visual Images 136: 187-197 and Maps 136: 543-592]]

Folder 6

Forts S-T, 2 Shaw-Slaughter

Fort Shaw, Camp Sheardown, Shelton Depot, Fort Sheridan (CO), Camp Sheridan (NE), Fort Sheridan (OR), Camp Sheridan (WY), Fort Sherman (ID), Camp Sherman (OR), Fort Sherman (TX), Camp Shumway, Camp Shunk, Sibley House (MN), Fort Sibley (MO), Camp Sibley (ND), Fort Sidney, Siletz Blockhouse, Camp Sill (ND), Fort Sill (OK), Fort Simcoe, Sinyakwateen Depot, Sioux Trading Preserve, Fort Sisseton, The Sisters Reservatin, Camp Skull Valley, Camp Slaughter. Bottom half of letter signed by William T. Sherman, city and date both missing. Autograph by Henry H. Sibley, St. Paul, Minnesota, January 7, 1886.

[[NEM Visual Images 136: 198-214 and Maps 136: 593-612]]

Folder 7

Forts S-T, 3 Smith-Stevens

Fort Smith (MT), Camp Smith (ND), Fort Smith (OK), Smoke Creek Depot, Fort Snelling, Soda Springs, South Pass Station, Spanish Fort (LA), Spanish Fort (TX), Spanish House (MT), Spanish House (WA), Spotted Tail Agency, Fort Spunky (OK), Fort Spunky (TX), Camp Stambaugh, Standing Rock Agency, Fort Stanford, Camp Stanislaus, Camp Stanley, Fort Stanton, Camp Steele (CA), Camp Steele (WY), Fort Fred Steele (WY), Camp Steele (WA), Camp Stees, Fort Steilacoom, Fort Stephens (LA), Camp Stephens (MO), Cantonment Stevens (MT), Fort Stevens (NM), Fort Stevens (OR). Letter Charles F. Smith ordering newspaper subscription , November 30, 1856.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 215-228 and Maps 136: 613-636]

Folder 8

Forts S-T, 4 Stevenson-Sykes

Fort Stevenson, Fort Stewart, Fort Stockton, Stone Fortification, Stout's Fort, Camp Stuart, Camp Sturgis, Sublette and Campbell Posts, Old Fort Sully, New Fort Sully, Fort Summit, Camp Summit Lake, Fort Sumner, Camp Supply (AZ), Camp Supply (OK), Fort Supply (WY), Sutter's Fort, Sweetwater Store (AZ), Sweetwater Post (WY), Camp Sykes.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 229-237 and Maps 136: 637-653]

Folder 9

Forts S-T, 5 Table Rock-Turnay

Fort Table Rock, Camp Taylor (CA), Camp Taylor (LA), Fort Taylor (TX), Fort Taylor (WA), Fort Tecumseh, Fort Tejon, Fort Terrett, Fort Terwah, Teton River Posts, Camp Thomas (AZ), Fort Thomas (MN), Fort Thomas (MO), Fort Thompson (SD), Fort Thompson (WY), Fort Thorn, Fort Thornburg, Three Brothers Reservation, Camp Three Forks (ID), Three Forks (MT), Three Sisters Reservation, Three Tree Point Reservation, Camp Timpagos, Tilton's Fort, Fort Titus, Camp Toll Gate, Tongue River Cantonment, Camp Totten (MO), Fort Totten (ND), Fort Totten (WA), Fort Towson, Fort Travis, Camp Trinidad, Trudeau's House, Tucson Post, Camp Tulare, Fort Tularosa, Tulloch's Fort, Fort Turan, Fort Turnay. Letter to D. Huntington from ?, Washington, DC, March 5, 1868. Letter Nathan Towson to "Sir", Washington, DC, June 7, 1846.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 238-244 and Maps 136: 654-671]

Folder 10

Forts U-Z, 1 Uintah-Vancouver

Fort Uintah, Fort Umpqua, Unidentified, Camp Union (MT), Union Arsenal (NM), Fort Union (NM), Camp Union (OR), Fort Union (UT), Fort Van Buren, Fort Vancouver, Vancouver Arsenal. Proceedings of a Board of Survey convened at Fort Union, March 4, 1871.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 245-260 and Maps 136: 672-693]

Folder 11

Forts U-Z, 2 Vanderburg-Wasnita

Fort Vanderburg, Fort Velasco, Fort Verde, Vermillion Post, Camp Vest, Camp Vigilance, Waadan Island Reservation, Fort Wachita, Camp Wade, Fort Wadesworth, Camp Walbach, Walker's Fort, Camp Wallace (ID), Fort Wallace (KS), Camp Wallace (MO), Fort Walla Walla, Camp Wallen, Camp Wardner, Camp Wardwell, Camp Warner, Warren's Trading House, Fort Washakie, Fort Washington (OR), Fort Washington (TX), Fort Wasnita. Letter from Daniel Ruggles to J. L. Whiball, Wachita, Oklahoma, April 10, 1850.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 261-271 and Maps 136: 694-718]

Folder 12

Forts U-Z, 3 Watson-Yuma

Camp Watson, Fort Wayne, Fort Webster, Camp Weiser, Fort Weitzel, Fort Weller, Fort West, Whetstone Agency, Whipple Barracks, Camp Whitney, Camp Wichita, Wikenberg, Old Fort Wicked, Camp Wilcox, Camp Wilkinson, Fort William (CO), Fort William (ND), Fort William (OR), Fort William (WY), Fort Willopa, Camp Willow Grove, Camp Wilson, Fort Wingate, Camp Winthrop, Fort Wintey, Fort Wise, Fort Wist, Camp Wood (AZ), Camp Wood (CA), Fort Wood (LA), Fort Wood (MO), Camp Wood (TX), Fort Wool, Fort Worden, Fort Worth, Camp Wright (AZ), Fort Wright (CA), Camp Wright (OR), Fort Wright (WA), Fort Yamhill, Fort Yates, Camp Yellow Medicine, Fort Yellowstone, Yerba Buena Island, Camp Yosemite, Fort Yuma. Letter H. A. Wise to F. Wood, place undecipherable, October 7, 1859. Letter W.J. Worth to William L. Marcy, West Point, New York, November 17, 1838. Letter W.J. Worth to Dr. Smitt, Fort McHenry, Maryland, April 29, 1822.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 272-283 and Maps 136: 719-751]

Folder 13

Forts U-Z, 4, Zarah-General

Fort Zarah, Zumwalt's Fort.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 284-307 and Maps 136: 752-757]

Series 2. Miscellaneous Information about the West

This series contains newspaper articles and drawings about the American West focusing especially on natural features such as mountains, rivers and valleys. The series also contains information about a few western cities.

Box 3

- Folder 1 **Miscellaneous A-N, 1**
Alamo Mocho, Antelope Hills, Arkansas River, Alaska Highway, Bad Lands, Mount Baker, Beale's Pass, Bear's Paw, Big Blackfoot Valley, Big Hole Prairie, Big Horn River, Big Spring, Bitter Root River, Bitter Creek Valley, Bois De Sioux River, Bonhomme Creek, Brunswick, Cadotte's Pass.
[[NEM Visual Images 136: 308-327]
- Folder 2 **Miscellaneous A-N, 2**
Canadian River, Cascade Mountains, Shyenne [sic]River, Chimney Rock, Chouteau's Creek, Cieneguilla Chiquita, Clark's Fork, Colorado Tragedy (Alfred Packer murders), Cascades of the Columbia, Dalles on the Columbia River, Cape Horn-Columbia River, Kettle Falls-Columbia River, Columbia River from Memaloose Island, Courthouse Rock.
[[NEM Visual Images 136: 328-341]
- Folder 3 **Miscellaneous A-N, 3**
Crater Lake, Dalles, Deer Lodge Prairie-Hot Spring Mound, Des Chutes Junction-Columbia River, Double Mountain, Downieville, Durango, Fall River, Femme Osage Creek, Flathead Lake, Gasconade, Gila River, Gold Mountains, Mount Graham, Grand Coulee, Grand River, Grand Tower Rock, Gate Entrance to Cadotte's Pass, Herculanum, Mount Hood, Hueco Tanks, Humboldt Pass.
[[NEM Visual Images 136: 342-365]
- Folder 4 **Miscellaneous A-N, 4**
Humbolt River Valley, Independence Rock, Iron Mountain, Lake Itasca, Mount Jefferson, Lake Jessie, Valley of the Jordan, Kamas Prairie, Klamath River, Upper Klamath Lake, Laramie Plains, Lassen's Butte, Lightning Lake, Little Missouri River, Livermore's Pass, Llano Estacado, Lou-Lou Fork, New Harmony.
[[NEM Visual Images 136: 366-394]

- Folder 5 **Miscellaneous M-R, 1**
Maple River, Marias River, Milk River, Mimbres, Mississippi River.
[JNEM Visual Images 136: 395-412]
- Folder 6 **Miscellaneous M-R, 2**
Mississippi River, Missouri River, Montezuma Well.
[JNEM Visual Images 136: 413-425 and Map 136-758]
- Folder 7 **Miscellaneous M-R, 3**
Butte de Morale, Mousse River, the Needles, Night Creek, Ogden's Hole, Ojos Calientes, Organ Rock, Ophir City, Peak of Orizava, Pecos River.
[JNEM Visual Images 136: 426-440 and Map 136-759]
- Folder 8 **Miscellaneous M-R, 4**
Peluse Falls, Peluse River, Lake Pepin, Petit Jean Mountain, Pike Mountain, Pike's Peak, Pilot Knob, Point Isabel, Pompey's Pillar, Peak of Popocatepetl, Powder River, Prairie on Fire, Puget Sound, Purgatoire River, Mount Rainier, Pyramid Lake, Red River, Rito, Rock Mary, Rocky Mountains, Royal Gorge, Russian River.
[JNEM Visual Images 136: 441-472]
- Folder 9 **Miscellaneous S-Z, 1**
Salt Lake City
[JNEM Visual Images 136: 473-487]
- Folder 10 **Miscellaneous S-Z, 2**
Salton Sink, San Bois Mountains, Sandia Mountain.
[JNEM Visual Images 136: 488-497 and Map 136-760]
- Folder 11 **Miscellaneous S-Z, 3**
San Francisco Mountain, San Joaquin River, San Luis Harbor, Sauk River, Seattle, Mt. Shasta, Shasta Butte, Spanish Peaks, Spokane River, Sultan Mountain.
[JNEM Visual Images 136: 498-513]
- Folder 12 **Miscellaneous S-Z, 4**
Sugarloaf Mountain, Teton Mountains, Teton Valley, Texas Cattle Trade, Wabasha Prairie.
[JNEM Visual Images 136: 514-528]

Folder 13

Miscellaneous S-Z, 5

White Bear Lake, Wisconsin River, Weber Canyon, Bill Williams's [sic] Mountain, Williamson's Pass, Warners [sic] Pass.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 529-543]

Folder 14

Miscellaneous S-Z, 6

Trans-Rocky Trails, Antelope Hunting, Underground Village, Fighting the Fire, Upper Yellowstone Falls.

[JNEM Visual Images 136: 544-551 and Map 136-761]